# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

# STAINLESS STEEL ALLOYS

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### SECTION 1 - IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT:

STAINLESS STEEL ALLOYS

CHEMICAL FORMULA:

ALLOY OF IRON, CHROMIUM, NICKEL WITH VARIOUS OTHER ALLOYING INGREDIENTS AS LISTED

# SECTION 2 - INGREDIENTS INCLUDING HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS

THIS SECTION COVERS THE MATERIALS CONTAINED IN THE PRODUCT AS SHIPPED AND IS APPLICABLE TO MECHANICAL CUTTING OR GRINDING. THE FUMES AND GASES PRODUCED DURING WELDING ARE COVERED IN SECTION 4.

			222 2010110	MELDING AKE CO	VERED IN SECTION	4.
Chemical <sup>A</sup> Component	CAS Number	Wt %	OSHA PEL (2)	ACGIH TLV (3)	NTP Listed (4)	IARC Listed (5)
Fron  *Chromium  *Nickel  *Manganese  Tungsten  Molybdenum  *Aluminum  *Copper  Silicon  *Cobalt	7439-89-6 7440-47-3 7440-02-0 7439-96-5 7440-33-7 7439-98-7 7429-90-5 7440-50-8 7440-21-3 7440-48-7	48-89 10-27 0-35 0-15 0-4 0-4 0-2 0-4 0-5 0-5	None 1 1 1 C5 (6) None 15 15 1 15 0	None .5 as CRII or 1 C5 5 10 15 1 10 .05	No	No No Yes-Grp 1 No No No No No No No No No
COATTO COS. OTT.						140

COATINGS: CERTAIN MATERIALS SUCH AS LIME, ALKALINE SALTS OR OILS AND CERTAIN RESIDUALS (< 1% TOTAL WEIGHT OF PRODUCT) MAY REMAIN ON THE PRODUCT SURFACE.

- 1. As defined by OSHA (29CFR1910.1200) or certain state regulations.
- 2. Permissible Exposure Limit (mg/m<sup>3</sup>) OSHA (29CFR1910).
- 3. Threshold Limit Value (mg/m<sup>3</sup>) American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.
- 4. National Toxicology Program Annual Report on Carcinogens
- 5. International Agency for Research on Cancer
- 6. C Values are maximum (ceiling) limits.

# A SARA TITLE III - SECTION 313 SUPPLIER NOTIFICATION:

\* DENOVES TOXIC CHEMICALS CONTAINED IN THIS PRODUCT WHICH ARE SUBJECT TO THE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 313 OF TITLE III OF THE SUPERFUND AMENDMENTS AND REAUTHORIZATION ACT (SARA) OF 1986 AND 40 CFR PART 372.

## SECTION 3 - PHYSICAL DATA

STAINLESS STEEL PRODUCTS AS SHIPPED ARE METAL ALLOYS IN SOLID SOLUTION AND ARE NONHAZARDOUS, NONFLAMMABLE, AND NONREACTIVE.

# SECTION 4 - FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD DATA

NONFLAMMABLE: HOWEVER, WELDING ARCS AND SPARKS CAN IGNITE FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS, VAPORS, AND COMBUSTIBLE

### SECTION 5 - REACTIVITY DATA

### HAZARDOUS REACTION PRODUCTS:

WELDING FUMES AND GASES FROM WELDING CANNOT BE CLASSIFIED SIMPLY. THE COMPOSITION AND QUANTITY OF BOTH DEPEND ON THE METAL BEING PROCESSED, PROCEDURES AND THE ELECTRODES USED. THE CONSTITUENTS OF THE FUME ARE GENERALLY DIFFERENT FROM THE INGREDIENTS LISTED IN SECTION 1 AND MAY INCLUDE OXIDES OF THE METALS, CHROMATES, FLUORIDES AND COMPLEX METALLICS. THE GASES MAY INCLUDE CARBON MONOXIDE, OXIDES OF NITROGEN AND OZONE. THE FOLLOWING EXPOSURE LIMITS APPLY TO THOSE FUMES AND GASES WHICH MAY BE FOUND IN THE WELDING ENVIRONMENT.

Chemical	OSHA	ACGIH	NTP	IARC
Component	<u>PEL</u>	TLV	<u>Listed</u>	Listed
Aluminum Carbon Monoxide (CO) Chromium (Chromates) Cobalt Fume Copper Fume Iron Oxide Fume Manganese Fume Molybdenum (Soluble) Nickel (Soluble) Nitrogen Dioxides (NO) Ozone (O) Silicon Tungsten Fume	None 50ppm 0.1 0.1 0.1 10 C5 5 1 C5PPM 0.1PPM None None	5 50PPM 0.05 0.05 0.2 5 1 5 0.1 3PPM 0.1PPM 10	No No Yes No	No No Yes No

(PEL/TLV Values are mg/m<sup>3</sup> except where indicated as PPM)

ACID PICKLING THE REACTION BY-PRODUCTS MAY CONTAIN HEXAVALENT CHROMIUM WHICH IS A HAZARDOUS WASTE AND A SUSPECTED CARCINOGEN.

## SECTION 6 - HEALTH HAZARD DATA

NO TOXIC EFFECTS WOULD BE EXPECTED FROM ITS INERT SOLID FORM. PROLONGED EXPOSURE TO DUSTS, FUMES AND GASES GENERATED DURING MECHANICAL CUTTING, GRINDING OR WELDING MAY CAUSE ADVERSE HEALTH EFFECTS SUCH AS RESPIRATORY IRRITATION, IRRITABILITY, COUGHING, HEADACHES, NAUSEA, DIZZINESS OR FEVER. THESE EFFECTS ARE ASSOCIATED WITH THE FOLLOWING CHEMICAL COMPONENTS:

#### INHALATION:

TDOM

IRON	SIDEROSIS, NO FIBROSIS.
CHROMIUM	THE DUSTS OF CHROMIUM METAL ARE USUALLY REPORTED TO BE RELATIVELY NON-TOXIC, ALTHOUGH THERE ARE REPORTS OF A NODULAR TYPE OF PULMONARY DISEASE WITH IMPAIRMENT OF LUNG FUNCTION. SOME INSOLUBLE CHROMIUM COMPOUNDS ARE SUSPECT CARCINOGENS.
NICKEL	RESPIRATORY IRRITATION AND PNEUMONITIS; SEVERAL NICKEL COMPOUNDS, INCLUDING NICKEL OXIDE, ARE SUSPECTED LUNG AND NASAL CARCINOGENS.
MANGANESE	PNEUMONITIS, CNS INVOLVEMENT, INCLUDING IRRITABILITY, DIFFICULTY IN WALKING, SPEECH DISORDERS, COMPULSIVE BEHAVIOR, MASK-LIKE FACE AND A PARKINSON-LIKE SYNDROME.
ALUMINUM	NO KNOWN HEALTH EFFECTS. GENERALLY CONSIDERED TO BE IN THE NUISANCE DUST CATEGORY.
SILICON	MAY PRODUCE X-RAY CHANGES IN THE LUNGS WITHOUT DISABILITY.

## SECTION 6 - HEALTH HAZARD DATA (CONTINUED)

TUNGSTEN

SOME EVIDENCE OF PULMONARY INVOLVEMENT, SUCH AS COUGH.

MOLYBDENUM

IRRITATION OF THE NOSE AND THROAT, WEIGHT LOSS, AND DIGESTIVE DISTURBANCES IN ANIMALS. NO

INDUSTRIAL POISONING HAS BEEN REPORTED.

COPPER

\*METAL FUME FEVER\* - SYMPTOMS MAY INCLUDE COUGH, HEADACHE, METALLIC TASTE IN MOUTH, NAUSEA, FEVER, CHILLING, PAIN IN MUSCLES AND JOINTS. THIS CONDITION IS TRANSITORY, USUALLY

LASTING ONE DAY OR LESS.

COBALT

ASTHMA; MAY CAUSE INTERSTITIAL PNEUMONITIS AND SENSITIZATION OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.

#### SKIN CONTACT:

DERMATITIS DUE TO SENSITIZATION MAY OCCUR IN SOME INDIVIDUALS FROM EXPOSURE TO NICKEL AND CHROMIUM

#### EYE CONTACT:

MAY CAUSE IRRITATION, CONJUNCTIVITIS, CORNEAL DAMAGE.

#### INGESTION:

MAY CAUSE IRRITATION OF THE MOUTH AND THROAT.

NOTE: SOME CONSTITUENTS POSE MORE POTENTIAL HAZARDS THAN OTHERS, DEPENDING UPON THEIR INHERENT TOXICITY AND CONCENTRATION. OF SPECIAL CONCERN ARE CHROMIUM, NICKEL AND PERHAPS MANGANESE

AGGRAVATION OF PREEXISTING RESPIRATORY OR ALLERGIC CONDITIONS MAY OCCUR IN SOME WORKERS.

INHALATION:

SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION, IF NECESSARY.

SKIN:

IF IRRITATION DEVELOPS REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING IMMEDIATELY, AND WASH

CONTAMINATED SKIN WITH SOAP OR MILD DETERGENT AND WATER FOR FIVE MINUTES. IF IRRITATION

PERSISTS, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION.

EYES:

IN CASE OF CONTACT, IMMEDIATELY WASH EYES WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR FIFTEEN

MINUTES, OCCASIONALLY LIFTING EYELIDS.

INGESTION:

SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION, IF NECESSARY.

### SECTION 7 - SPILL OR LEAK PROCEDURES

COLLECT RESIDUE FROM CUTTING, GRINDING, OR WELDING OPERATIONS INTO A SUITABLE CONTAINER. DISPOSE OF IN ACCORDANCE WITH EPA OR LOCAL REGULATIONS.

## SECTION 8 - SPECIAL PROTECTION INFORMATION

### RESPIRATORY PROTECTION

NECESSARY WHEN PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE LIMITS MAY BE EXCEEDED DURING CUTTING, GRINDING, OR WELDING. USE AIR-SUPPLIED RESPIRATOR IN CONFINED SPACES. USE ONLY NIOSH APPROVED RESPIRATOR IN ACCORDANCE WITH 29CFR1910.134.

# SECTION 8 - SPECIAL PROTECTION INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

#### **VENTILATION**

USE LOCAL EXHAUST WHEN CUTTING, GRINDING, OR WELDING. *IMPORTANT* - MAINTAIN EXPOSURES BELOW THE LIMITS IN SECTION 1 AND 4. CONFINED SPACES REQUIRE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROVISION OF ADEQUATE VENTILATION.

### EYE PROTECTION AND PROTECTIVE CLOTHING

REQUIRED WHEN CUTTING, GRINDING, OR WELDING. WEAR GLOVES, FACE PROTECTION, AND FLAME RETARDANT CLOTHING. DO NOT EXPOSE SKIN. SELECT WELDING LENS SHADE FROM AWS PUBLICATION F2.2.

#### SECTION 9 - SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS

IMPORTANT: MAINTAIN EXPOSURES BELOW THE PEL/TLV. USE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE AIR MONITORING TO ENSURE THAT YOUR USE OF THIS MATERIAL DOES NOT CREATE EXPOSURES WHICH EXCEED PEL/TLV. ALWAYS USE EXHAUST VENTILATION. REFER TO THE FOLLOWING SOURCES FOR IMPORTANT ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

ANSI Z49.1 THE AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY P.O. BOX 351040 MIAMI, FL 33135

OSHA (29CFR1910) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR WASHINGTON, D.C. 20210

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